Dakota CPA Connection

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What's in the Big Beautiful Tax Bill?

By Art Werner

On July 4, 2025, President Trump signed the One Big Beautiful Bill Act into law. Passed by the Senate on July 1 (51–50 with Vice President Vance breaking the tie) and agreed to by the House on July 3, this sweeping tax and spending legislation solidifies and expands key provisions of the 2017 Tax Cuts and Jobs Act.

The law makes permanent or extends the TCJA individual rate cuts, expands the standard deduction and child tax credit, and introduces new tax breaks—most notably eliminating federal income tax on cash tips and overtime pay for certain earners. Small businesses also receive expanded Section 179 expensing (up to 23%) and 100% bonus depreciation, plus adjustments to treatment of research and development deductibility.

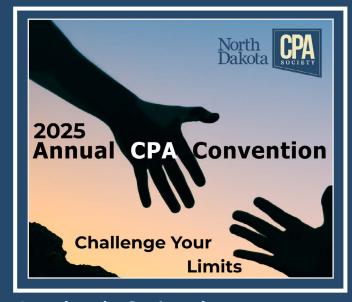
On the spending side, the bill imposes substantial cuts to Medicaid and SNAP (food stamp) funding, rescinds green energy incentives, increases funding for border enforcement and defense programs, and raises the federal debt ceiling by \$5 trillion—expected to in-

crease deficits by \$3 trillion or more over the next decade.

For CPAs and tax advisors, implications are immediate:

- Client income thresholds may shift, and refund estimates could change due to increased standard deductions and credits.
- Tipped and hourly workers may need support understanding new exclusions for cash tips and overtime.
- Businesses should revisit spending and equipment purchase plans based on expanded expensing rules.
- Retirement and estate planning may change if top individual rates now remain lower permanently.

While the law is now finalized, clients are just starting to digest its breadth—and state-specific fiscal effects are just emerging. Now's the time to talk strategy and scenario planning so clients are prepared before the next tax filing season.



Grand Forks & Virtual September 21-23 ndcpas.org/conv

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PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE

RANDY HELLER, CPA

Looking back at my experience as the society president it has made me proud to be part of such a great profession. In to-day's rapidly evolving business and regulatory environment, the accounting profession is experiencing a period of significant change. CPAs have long been the trusted with financial integrity, but a variety of emerging challenges are reshaping how we operate, our role in organizations, and how we engage with clients. The following are only of few of the challenges ahead of us:

Technology and Automation: Friend or Foe?

As digital transformation accelerates, technology is radically changing the way we perform our work. Tasks that once took hours, such as data entry and financial reporting, can now be completed in minutes by intelligent software. While this presents a huge opportunity for firms to increase efficiency, it also raises concerns about the future of the profession. Will automation replace human accountants, or will it empower CPAs to focus on higher-value advisory services?

The key to survival in this new landscape lies in embracing technology. Historically we have accepted and used new technology. The rise of Al-powered tools will not replace the need for human judgment and insight, rather, it will free up our time to provide more strategic and value-added services.

The Talent Shortage: A Growing Concern

One of the most pressing issues we face is the growing talent shortage. The demand for qualified CPAs continues to outpace the supply, leading to increased competition for top talent. Young professionals, particularly those in Generation Z, are opting for careers in technology, finance, and consulting rather than traditional accounting roles, leaving firms scrambling to fill positions. Firms are focusing on improving their recruitment strategies and creating attractive career paths for young accountants. Offering flexible work schedules, professional development opportunities, and a clear path to leadership roles can help attract and retain the next generation of CPAs. Additionally, firms are increasingly relying on outsourced services and technology to supplement their workforce. The profession is also re-evaluating requirements needed to become a CPA, specifically many states have adopted a new 120 credit and 2 years of experience model to become a CPA. Many students find themselves needing to be in the workforce sooner and the new option will help accommodate those students.

Cybersecurity and Data Privacy

With the rise of digital transformation comes a heightened risk of cyber threats and data breaches. CPAs handle vast amounts of sensitive client information, making them prime targets for cybercriminals. Ensuring that client data is protected and secure

is no longer optional, it's a must. As a result, we are under going pressure to implement robust cybersecurity measures and stay ahead of emerging threats. Many firms are investing in cybersecurity training for their staff, as well as adopting cutting-edge technologies such as encryption and multi-factor authentication to safeguard data. Moreover, as clients become more aware of cybersecurity risks, they are demanding greater transparency and accountability from their accounting service providers.

Changing Client Expectations

The traditional role of a CPA as number-crunchers is evolving into that of a strategic advisor. Clients no longer seek tax preparation and financial statements, they want actionable insights, forecasts, and strategies to drive business growth. This shift is pushing us to develop new skills in areas like business consulting, strategic planning, and financial modeling. Clients also expect faster, more personalized services. With the rise of cloud-based accounting platforms, clients now have real-time access to their financial data and expect more dynamic interaction. CPAs who embrace this shift will be better positioned to build long-term, value-based relationships with their clients.

The Future of the CPA Profession

The accounting profession stands at a crossroads. While it faces challenges, these hurdles also present opportunities for growth and innovation. By embracing new technologies, adapting to evolving regulatory environments, developing a pipeline of talent, and responding to changing client expectations, CPAs can ensure that they remain indispensable in the years to come. As the role of the CPA continues to evolve, one thing remains clear: the profession will always require individuals who are adaptable, forward-thinking, and committed to upholding the highest standards of integrity and professionalism. For those who can navigate these challenges, the future of accounting will be filled with exciting new possibilities.

(6)

WELCOME NEW MEMBERS

Dhananjay Agrawal	Fremont, CA
Tyler Anderson	Fargo
Kobey Block	Fargo
Xiuya Feng	Fargo
Dustin Foster	West Fargo
Samuel Frisell	Fargo
Kaylee Lang	Devils Lake
Roger Loewen	
Gwendolyn Miller	Wiliston
Melody Mitchell	
Anna Nasset	Regent

Celebrating

MEMBERSHIP ANNIVERSARIES

60 year members (Joined in 1965)

Gary Hovdestad James McConnell

50 year members (Joined in 1975)

Craig Anderson Douglas Bakken Gordon Bartholomay Stewart Cariveau Marcia Kemmer James Thompson V. Paul Unruh Mark Vossler John West Curtis Wischer

Rodger Mohagen

40 year members (Joined in 1985)

Michael Astrup Robert Bakkum Scott Bye Terri Clark Robert Fleming Debra Fletcher Barry Hausauer JoAnn Hooper Laura Huber Ramona Johnson Evelyn Nagel
Mark Osman
Stella Papachek
Marcie Pfingsten
Sandra Reiser
Michael Schmitz
Cynthia Sorenson
Carol Spiller
W W Weispfenning
Paul Welk

Ramona Johnson Paul Welk Lori Johnson George Zeller

Gary Kaeding James Knox

30 year members (Joined in 1995)

Kathleen Alexander Michael Bannach Scott Berge Barbara Bohan Brian Chandler Cimarron Drewicke Shelley Earsley Brenda Easton Jacqueline Gapp David Hanson Randall Hauck Brian Haugen Bryan Hendricks
Donal Hewitt
Anita Hoffman
Sheldon Kauk
Truman Kingsley
Diane Moline
Sheri Nissen
Kevin Onstad
Roger Sayler
LeAnn Thomas
Linda Thorpe
Heath Webber

Dan Kovash

Brian Lardy

Michael Kregar

20 year members (Joined in 2005)

Jacqueline Bergeron
Wade Burke
Melinda Erickson
Krysta Erovick
Kelly Geiger
Wendy Guthmiller
Melanie Hansen
Brittany Heim
Jennifer Huotari
Jason Johnson
Sarah Kittleson
Lorine Klassen
Mark Klein

Christopher Lee Kirk Lindemann Grant Mortenson Brian Opsahl Larry Robinson Jason Rodakowski Angie Roy Michael Sailer Susan Thompson David Weninger

Official Notice

2025 Annual Meeting & Election

The NDCPAS annual meeting will be Monday, September 22, 2025 at 7:30 am CT, at the Grand Forks Alerus Center. The meeting will include election of directors, officers, a Foundation trustee, plus comments from the current and new presidents. Each member has one vote at the meeting, except student, affiliate and exam candidate members and those with dues in arrears. Cumulative voting is not allowed. A person may serve as proxy for only one other member. A majority of the members entitled to vote and present (in person or by proxy) shall carry any motion unless otherwise provided in the Articles or Bylaws. To vote by proxy, complete and sign the proxy form below and send to your proxy (a member who will be attending). Feel free to specify voting choices to the proxy.

Proxy Ballot

as m	, CPA cert. #, hereby appoint as my proxy to vote on any and all matters which may come to at the 2025 NDCPAS Annual Meeting.		
Signature:	Date:		
Voting instructions (optional):			

THE NOMINEES

The following slate will be proposed. Voting members present may also nominate members.

Society President (1 to be elected)

Emily Klym

Theodore Roosevelt Medora Foundation, Medora

Emily is a current member of the Board. She has served on the NextGen, Public Relations, YP, Ethics and Convention committees as well as leading the local chapter.

Society President-elect (1 elected)

Juan Martinez III

Widmer Roel PC, Fargo

Juan is a current member of the Board. He has served on the YP, Convention, and Membership committees.

Society Secretary (1 to be elected)

Tabitha Talkington

ORBA Accounting Tax Advisory, Chicago Tabitha is a current member of the Board. She has served on the Tax and Legislation, CPE Advisory and Convention Committees. She also led the Dickinson Chapter.

Society Director (3 elected) [3 year term]

Amanda Gessner

CW Associates CPAs, Honolulu Amanda is a current member of the Board. She has served on the YP, NextGen and Convention Committees.

Rayna Kordonowy

United Energy Corp, Bismarck Rayna has served on the Business & Industry, NextGen and Accounting Influecer committees.

Katie Buchli

Buchli, Britsch & Svidal, Devils Lake Katie has served as Chair of the Small Firms Network, and served on the YP and Strategic Planning Committees.

[1 year term]

Lindsey Slappy

ND State Auditors Office, Bismarck Lindsey Slappy has served as an Accounting Career Influencer.

NDCPAS Foundation Trustee (1 to be elected)

Anne Stoll

Eide Bailly LLP, Fargo

Anne is currently a Trustee for the NDCPAS Foundation. She has served on the Society Convention Committee.



BY THE NUMBERS

Convention preparation is in full gear, committees are planning their fall meetings and the Society's new membership year begins. This past year we spent a lot of time on advocacy. We monitored the ND legislative session and participated in local and national discussions on law changes to add an additional pathway to CPA. We also welcomed a new staff person in CPE. Heidi was hired late in the planning season but she's quickly catching us up! Ryan has made lots of progress with our NextGen Committee and Accounting Influencer group. We are getting into high schools as well as developing relationships with local universities. Thank you to all of our members who have volunteered your time and resources to support the profession in North Dakota!

Here are some of our latest statistics along with a few fun facts:

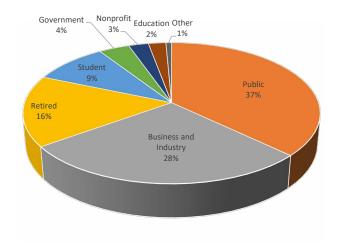
1691: Number of CPA Society Members

96: How old the CPA Society will be on November 15

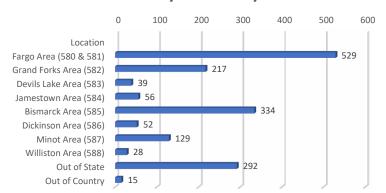
18/94: The ages of our youngest and oldest members

- 9+: Number of committees to get involved with through the Society www.ndcpas.org/volunteer
- 154: Number of Exam passers from July 2024 June 2025 (An increase of 66 from last year!)

ND CPA Society Members by Business Type

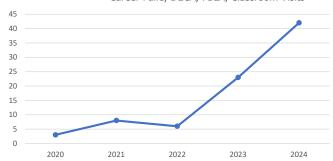


ND CPA Society Members by Location

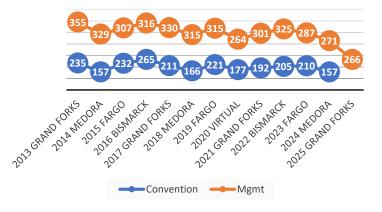


Student Visits by Calendar Year

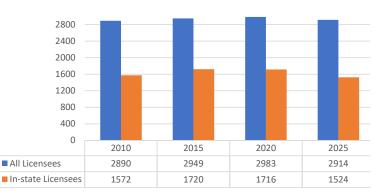
Career Fairs, DECA, FBLA, Classroom Visits



Conference Attendance



North Dakota Licensees





MEET OUR MEMBERS

Nick Schumacher

of the society). We have two daughters – Nora (16) and Olivia (13) who keep us busy with volleyball. You will find us on the road most weekends either at a volleyball tournament or at a campground.



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Hometown: Thompson, ND

Alma Mater/Degree: University of North Dakota, BA Accountancy

Position: VP Internal Audit, Farm Credit Services of America, Fargo

Any current Professional and Community Activities? I am involved with the Fargo chapter of the IIA (Institute of Internal Auditors), ND CPA Society, and AICPA.

What or who inspired you to become a CPA? My wife Michelle got her CPA the summer prior to starting at PwC out of college while I decided to wait. She inspired me to work to obtain mine. We spent hours during the flood of 2009 sitting between stacked furniture while my very pregnant wife made me do my homemade flash cards. I found out that I had passed my final section of the exam the day our first daughter, Nora, was born.

What is your favorite thing about your job? Getting to see the different aspects of our organization. Being in Internal Audit, we audit business processes across the business which provides a lot of opportunity to learn outside a single job function.

What was your first job? Working on my parent's family farm. I was picking rock and weeds in elementary school. I still can't look at big rock without wanting to get rid of it.

Tell us about your family: My wife Michelle works at Stoneridge Software as their CFO (you may remember her as a past president

Tell us about a quote that influenced you: "True humility is staying teachable, regardless of how much you already know." Which is just a motivational quote I came across, I can't remember if it was in a fortune cookie or some training I attended, but it always resonated with me.

What do you like to do in your free time: Hanging with family is a top priority. I love to hunt, fish, camp and do anything sports.

Favorite Vacation or Dream Vacation: We just took a trip to London with our family which was amazing. I can't wait to go back.

Favorite Food: Russian German strudels is my favorite meal. My Grandma Cain and my Mom have made them since I was little and it is my all-time favorite. It takes a long time to make as you make the dough and then let it sit for several hrs before rolling it out with shortening and cutting into 1-2 inch pieces. After that you boil it with cubed stew meat and potatoes. Putting eggs over the leftovers the next morning is my second favorite meal

Something most people don't know about me: Michelle and I are Godparents to 8 Godchildren including kids of siblings, cousins, and close friends.



Erin Olson

Postion: Accounting Services Manager/ Lee Suess LLC/Williston ND

Hometown: Williston, ND

Alma Mater/Degree: University of North Dakota, Bachelor of Accountancy

Any current Professional and Community Activities? I serve as the Treasurer of the

Northwest North Dakota Community Foundation.

What or who inspired you to become a CPA? My dad was my biggest inspiration. He always encouraged me to pursue a career that combined stability and problem-solving. He thought I should either become an architect or an accountant. I chose to pursue accounting, and ultimately become a CPA!

What is your favorite thing about your job? I enjoy the people I work with. Lee Suess has a strong, family-oriented culture that makes coming to work every day feel supportive and collaborative!

What was your first job? Waitress at Pizza Hut when I was 14.

Tell us about your family: My husband and I are born and raised in Williston, and are proud to be raising our own family here as well. Together we have 5 children ranging from 18 to 4 years old. We recently just became grandparents.

What do you like to do in your free time: When I have free time I truly enjoy spending quality time with my family. Whether it's camping, spending days at the lake, or enjoying a bike ride, what matters most to me is simply being together.

Dream Vacation: My dream vacation would be spending a week in Bora Bora with my family. Surrounded by crystal-clear water and beautiful scenery, it would be the perfect place to relax, reconnect, and make unforgettable memories together.

Favorite Food: Pizza

CONGRATULATIONS **HIGH SCORE EXAM AWARDS**



Tonya Berg, CPA is from Fargo, ND. She currently works for Deloitte. Tonya graduated from North Dakota State University.

Advice: Schedule exams early. Before starting, have a daily study plan with specific tasks. Leave the final 2 weeks for review. Don't be afraid to start while in college.



Cole Wentz, CPA is from Maddock, ND a small town of about 400 people. He currently works at Brady Martz & Associates in Grand Forks. Cole graduated from the

University of North Dakota.

Advice: My biggest piece of advice for someone studying for the CPA exam is to schedule your test early. It can be easy to procrastinate studying, so I think it's important to have a testing date set to hold yourself accountable.



Kelsey Bohan, CPA is from Minot, ND. She currently works for Brady Martz & Associates. Kelsey is a graduate from the University of North Dakota.

Advice: Don't be discouraged if you're not understanding the material right away once you start studying. There's a lot of content, so take it one step at a time. Doing practice questions consistently really helped me build confidence leading up to exam day.

CONGRATULATIONS Exam Passers (7/1/2024-6/30/2025)

James Acevedo Payton Addink Survi Agarwal Hamza Anajwalla Hemalatha Arunachalam Jake Germundson Ganesh Bairi Brianna Bakke Ravi Balla Nikhil Bansal Tonya Berg Kelsey Bohan Vishal Bohra Jalen Braden Jordan Burrell Joshua Carlson Hannah Caughey Kanika Chaudhary Maya Chauhan Samuel Cosgrove Joshua Crubaugh Daxesh Damwala Akhil Das Dona Dawn Shristi Deora Nikita Deshmukh Fallon Duchsherer Shankar Ezhil Maran Jordan Fabian Samantha Fagerland

Dustin Foster Jack Fudge Vishwa Gandhi **Shane Garber** Tayler Goettle Murugavel Govindaswamy Yi Li Holly Grandalen **Prashant Gupta** simran gupta Jatin Guru **Matthew Hames** Wyatt Herzog Jack Hingle Tran Hoa Breanna Hoffart Gauri Ganesh Iyer Ruchika Jain Gana Jayaram Rajankumar Patel Rudolph Jensen Shengmi Jin Samuel Johnson Raman Deep Kaur **Braedon Kelly** Wesley Kemp Paige Kennelly Rahul Khatter Vineet Kour

Brittney Kuklis

Avinash Kumar Sachin Kumar Jack Kuppich **Emily LeBlanc** Claire Lewis Qianyan Li Harsimran Preet Lnu **Brendan Loether** Swati Madhwani Jonathan Marsh **Sherin Mary Thomas** Adam Mathiak Arpita Mayekar Kelsev McCloud **Brad McConn** Terra Miller Bowley Monica Mittal Arvind Modi Angela Mony Laura Muggli Deep Mukherjee **Grant Munro Bailey Nagel** Steve Novak Urvee Padwal Virali Pagaria Harikrishnan Pankajakshan Azharuddin Shaikh Jaya Parsuvanathan

Eric Parvey

Aman Patel Nancy Deep Patel Niraliben Patel Priya Patel Rashmi Patel Santosh Patel Hitesh Patil Alan Paul Jaxon Anne Peasland Thomas Pinkerton Michael Plamoottil Bharat Sadananda Raikar Div Thakkar Malti Rajput Rashmi Rao Miranda Rasmusson Amit Rastogi Matthew Reep Vidhya Ritchie Douglas Rolle Suparna Roy Choudhury Parita Ruparelia Drashti Sanghavi Arleen Kaur Sawhney Kristin Schaaf Thomas Schwartz addit sethi **Aasav Shah** prachi sharma

Rakiba Fatema Shemu

Marie Simmons Ramesh Chander Singh **Luying Song** Pratik Soni Sriram Srinivasan Aaron Steckman Jodi Stenberg Jacob Stich Kannan Sunil Nathan Talbott Zeel Thakkar Shubhankar Thane Neena Tomy Fusi Urab Anil Velayudan McKinley Lyonais Cole Wentz Lisa Whitcraft Anthony Williams **Austin Wolf** Tyler Zdziarski **Duan Zhang** Jie Zhang

Kimberly Sidney Vaz

Raj Fidelis



Challenge Your Limits

Grand Forks & Virtual September 21-23 16 CPE



CONVENTION SCHEDULE

Sunday, September 21

3:00 - 5:00 pm | Registration

4:00 - 5:15 pm | New CPA Orientation

5:00 - 6:00 pm | Social Hour

6:00 - 9:00 pm | Recognition Dinner

Monday, September 22

7:00 - 8:00 am | Registration/Breakfast

7:00 - 3:00 pm | Exhibits Open

7:30 - 8:00 am | Annual Meeting

8:00 - 9:05 am (1 CPE)

A. AICPA Professional Issues Update

9:20 - 11:00 am (2 CPE)

B. Economic Update

11:10 - 12:00 pm (1 CPE)

C. Avoiding Cue-lessness

12:00 - 1:00 pm | Lunch

1:00 pm | Golf at Kings Walk

(lunch ready at 12:15 at the course)

1:00 - 2:40 pm (2 CPE)

D1. Single Audit Quality

D2. The BBB and Financial Planning with Clients

D3. Tech Update

3:00 - 4:40 pm (2 CPE)

E1. Uniform Guidance & Single Audit Update

E2. How Will the Tax Changes Impact Trusts

E3. Al Confidential – Privacy and Artificial Intelligence

6:00 pm | Brick and Barley

(Join us at a downtown Grand Forks hotspot for Monday night football, food, drink tickets, prizes and fun!)

Tuesday, September 23

5:30 - 6:30 am | Optional Fun Run

7:00 - 8:00 am | Registration/Breakfast

7:00 - 3:00 pm | Exhibits Open

8:00 - 9:40 am (2 Ethics CPE)

F. Proactively Creating An Ethical Firm Culture

10:00 - 11:40 am (2 CPE)

G1. GASB Update (YB)

G2. What the Big Beautiful Bill Means for You and Your Clients: Individual Issues

G3. Saving Time with Electronic Forms *

G4. Building a Talent Management Strategy

11:40 - 12:40 pm | Lunch

12:40 - 1:55 pm (1.5 CPE)

H1. Quality Management

H2. What the Big Beautiful Bill Means for You and Your Clients: Business Issues

H3. Ripped from the Headlines: Tech Crimes *

H4. Driving Engagement, Loyalty, and Retention through Strengths-based Management (YB)

2:05 - 3:20 pm (2 CPE)

I1. Common Quality Issues in State and Local Government Financial Statement Audits

12. Corporate Clients and the BBB: S Corp and C Corp Considerations

13. Excel Tips – Today's Best Features *

14. Mastering Emotional Intelligence (YB)

3:40 - 4:30 pm (1 CPE)

J. The Power of Embracing Our Limitations

* Available In Person Only **(YB)** Yellow Book Credit



ND TAX PRACTITIONER'S INSTITUTE

Wednesday, November 19 - Thursday, November 20 | Live Webinar & Fargo

8:00 AM - 4:45 PM | 17 CPE hours

\$375 Two Day In-Person | \$375 Two Day Webinar

\$250 One Day In-Person | \$225 One Day Webinar

Registration deadline is November 1, add \$50 after that date for a late fee.

Thursday, November 20 | Live Webinar & Fargo

8:00 AM - 4:45 PM | 17 CPE hours

\$375 Two Day In-Person | \$375 Two Day Webinar

\$250 One Day In-Person | \$225 One Day Webinar

Registration deadline is November 1, add \$50 after that date for a late fee.

Register by October 25, 50 receive the Federal Tax Workbook in the mail (one workbook included with registration).

To Register for the Institute:

Go to https://und.edu/conferences/nd-tax-institute or call 701.777.4894.

BUSINESS & INDUSTRY MINISERIES

8 CPE | VIRTUAL | NOVEMBER 13



Registration Coming Soon!

UPCOMING WEBINARS

September

- The Best Individual Income Tax Update Course by Surgent (BITU) (8 hours)
- 9 Interviewing, Onboarding and Training 101 (1 hour)
- 10 The Big Beautiful Bill: Tax Reform 2025 and What's Ahead (4 hours)
- 10 Surgent's The One Big Beautiful Bill Act (OBBBA): What You Need To Know (OBB4) (4 hours)
- 12 Mastering Partnership Basis: Inside and Outside Basis (2 hours)
- 17 Surgent's Guide to the AICPA Quality Management Standards (AQM2) (2 hours)
- 20 Deep Dive into Quality Management (2 hours)
- 24 ChatGPT and IRS Taxation Law Research (2 hours)
- 25 Understanding the Generation Skipping Transfer Tax (25 hours)

To view all upcoming courses go to: www.ndcpas.org/cpe



K2's Technology Conference

December 10 & 11 Virtual Only

Wednesday, December 10

8:00 AM - 9:40 AM	K2's Tech Update	
10:00 AM - 11:40 AM	K2's CPA Firm Update	K2's Top Ten Productivity Booster Apps In Microsoft 365
12:40 PM - 2:20 PM	K2's Expense Reporting Automation	K2's Collaboration Tools And Best Practices
2:40 PM - 4:20 PM	K2's Excel Tips – Today's Best Features	

Thursday, December 11

8:00 AM - 9:40 AM	K2's Data Security And Privacy Issues And Solutions	
10:00 AM - 11:40 AM	K2's Client Accounting Services For CPA Firms: Strategies For Growth And Success	K2's CRM – The Ultimate Business Automation Tool
12:40 PM - 1:30 PM	K2's AI – Better Prompts, Better ResultsK2's Next Level Home Networking	
1:40 PM - 2:30 PM	K2's After QuickBooks, What's Next?	K2's AI – Security And Privacy Issues
2:40 PM - 4:20 PM	K2's Ripped From The Headlines: Lesson From Interesting Tech Crimes	

ABOUT THIS CONFERENCE

CPE Credit: Up to 16 hours in various fields of Study

Course Developer: K2 Enterprises

Prerequisites: Fundamental knowledge of hardware, software, and

technology trends

Program Level: Update

Who Should Attend: Busy accounting and financial professionals who want to improve their personal and organizational productivity

INSTRUCTORS:

FEES: Add \$50 if registering after December 2, 2025

\$475 Society Member

\$525 Nonmember

\$375 One-Day Society Member \$425 One-Day Nonmember

CANCELLATION & REFUNDS:

Full refund if cancellation is received by December 1. No refunds after December 8. An admin fee of \$50 if canceling less than 10 working days prior to event.

For more details or to register www.ndcpas.org/techconf





Tell us about the national position you hold and what it entails.

I am currently a member of NASBA's Legislative Support Committee. The committee's charge is to develop legislative support strategies to assist the Director of Legislative and Governmental Affairs in supporting the Boards of Accountancy on legislative matters. Our main focus has been on two issues. First, there is a movement in some parts of the country to eliminate all state boards, including state boards of accountancy. In some cases, this also includes the removal of all regulations in our industry. The second issue we are focusing on is the changing requirements to become a CPA. Currently, states are all over the board when it comes to education and experience requirements. Our task is to assist state boards of accountancy in navigating this new environment while hoping to maintain mobility.

Tell us about your career path and what led you to this NASBA Legislative Support Committee:

My path started with my involvement in the ND Society of CPAs which lead to me being President in 2017-18. In July of 2024, I was appointed by the Governor to the North Dakota State Board of Accountancy. It was while registering my profile for NASBA, that one of its new requirements was to select 3 committees you would be willing to serve on. I have always had an interest in the legislative process, so I picked that as one of my three options and was chosen to serve on this committee.

How has your involvement with the CPA Society benefited you? Where to begin... Being from a small rural firm in Devils Lake, the

involvement with the ND CPA Society opened avenues of networking and knowledge that would have otherwise remained closed. The "big" firms of the State are more than willing to assist small firms and our clients when issues come up that are outside our comfort zone. The assistance I've received has come from trusted friends at these firms. The key term is "friends". That more than anything has been a benefit of the Society.

Talk about your involvement at the National level?

When you are the President of a State Society you become a voting member of the AICPA Governing Council. This involves a number of Governing Council meetings which honestly were a time of learning issues the profession faces via a firehose. Now on the NASBA Legislative committee it's a whole new batch of current issues and more learning.

What has been the biggest benefit of being involved with NASBA? Being a part of NASBA has opened additional doors of networking and understanding the profession and all the various issues the profession deals with behind the scenes that most CPAs don't know even exist (or at least I didn't).

GET INVOLVED AT THE NATIONAL LEVEL

You can find more information at https://connect.aicpa-cima.com/volunteeropportunities or contact AICPAVolunteerServices@aicpa-cima.com for questions.



Your Charitable and Planned Giving Experts in North Dakota

We are your resource if your client wants to give back!

Ask us about CRUTS, CRATS, CGAs, the 40% tax credit, or other charitable-giving tools.

We are available for free, confidential consultations regarding tax-wise giving and charitable gift & estate planning.



Kevin J. Dvorak, CFP® President & CEO Bismarck 701-222-8349 Kevin@NDCF.net



Amy Stromsodt, CFRE Larimore 701-741-3193 Amy@NDCF.net



John Heinen, CFRE Dickinson 701-590-4614 John@NDCF.net



Kara Geiger, CFRE Bismarck 701-222-8349 Kara@NDCF.net



Scott Nicholson Wahpeton 701-892-2007 Scott@NDCF.net

www.NDCF.net



Visit collegesave4u.com/CPA or call 866-SAVE-529

College SAVE

Bank of North Dakota's 529 Plan

For more information about North Dakota's College SAVE Plan ("College SAVE"), call 866-SAVE-529 (866-728-3529) or visit collegesave4u.com to obtain a Plan Disclosure Statement. Investment objectives, risks, charges, expenses, and other important information are included in the Plan Disclosure Statement; read and consider it carefully before investing.

Before you invest, consider whether your or the beneficiary's home state offers any state tax or other state benefits such as financial aid, scholarship funds, and protection from creditors that are only available for investments in that state's qualified tuition program.

The College SAVE Plan is a 529 plan established by the State of North Dakota. Bank of North Dakota (Bank) acts as trustee of College SAVE Trust, a North Dakota Trust, and is responsible for administering College SAVE Trust and College SAVE. Ascensus Broker Dealer Services, LLC ("ABD"), the Plan Manager, and its affiliates, have overall responsibility for the day-to-day operations of the Plan, including recordkeeping and marketing. The Vanguard Group, Inc. (Vanguard) provides underlying investments for the Plan. The College SAVE's Portfolios, although they invest in mutual funds, are not mutual funds. Units of the Portfolios are municipal securities and the value of units will vary with market conditions.

Investment returns are not guaranteed and you could lose money by investing in College SAVE. Account owners assume all investment risks, including the potential for loss of principal, as well as responsibility for any federal and state consequences.



THE CASE OF WHETHER OR NOT ALDEN EATON IS REALLY ALL DONE.

Alden Eaton is an audit partner at Greator, Seaton & Eaton (GS&E). His firm issued an audit report on a 2024 financial statement of Rolla Rink, Inc. (the Rink) and rendered an unmodified opinion thereon dated June 6, 2025. The Rink was purchased by a consolidator who owns rinks around the Midwest.

The new owners admitted a new shareholder to their company on July 15, 2025, namely Stan Seaton, a partner in GS&E; GS&E is no longer independent vis-à-vis Rolla Rink, Inc. The new owners are preparing a private placement document to access more capital and want GS&E to consent to including the audited financial statements of Rolla Rink, Inc. in that document.

- Q. Now that GS&E is no longer independent can it consent to including the financial statements in that document.
- A. They can, if the procedures they execute do not require updating the date of the report or dual dating the previous report.

(See 1.226.010.01) Procedures that might be done are described at 1.226.010.02.



Charles Selcer, CPA, has over 30 years of audit and business consulting experience. His areas of specialization include audits of distribution companies, SEC registrants, not-for-profit organizations & charities, including organizations subject to Circular A-133.



North Dakota Practices for Sale: Fargo EA Practice - Gross Revenue \$426K;*ND1036* Dickinson CPA Practice - Gross Revenue \$446K;*ND5917*. For more information call 800-397-0249 or view listing details and register for free email updates at *www.APS.net*.

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INTERNSHIP BOARD

The North Dakota CPA Society now features an Internship Opportunities Board on our website, including links to accounting internships across the state of North Dakota. Follow the link below to check it out:

https://www.ndcpas.org/internships

If your company has an internship opportunity that you would like to have included on the board, please reach out to member-ship@ndcpas.org or call at 701-775-7111.

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UPDATES FROM THE STATE TAX COMMISSIONER

Brian Kroshus THE HISTORY OF TAXATION IN NORTH DAKOTA



For most organizations, the point of origin can be traced back to a burgeoning need, typically stemming from a sequence of compounding events. In effect, the prerequisite for its existence. That catalyst, whether singular

or multifaceted, ultimately served as the rationale for its being.

For the North Dakota Office of State Tax Commissioner that was certainly the case and conceptually, the same justification used to create the office back in the late 1800s still holds true today.

Although our office is certainly more advanced and refined now than one hundred sixty years ago when it came to be, even before North Dakota gained statehood in 1889, the primary purpose remains largely unchanged. Acting as a revenue collection agency for the state, funds collected support state government and services provided to the public.

But, prior to the official birth of the North Dakota Office of State Tax Commissioner, tax collections were made by a variety of agencies and offices in what was then known as the Dakota Territory. The territory, established in 1861, was comprised of what are now the states of North Dakota, South Dakota, Montana, Wyoming and a small part of Nebraska.

In the early years, tax collection duties tended to change fairly often. In 1867, county commissioners were responsible for overseeing the collection of taxes and turning them over to the territorial treasurer.

And, perhaps due to the hazards of the job in an era of what was still a largely untamed environment, the county sheriff did the actual collecting.

In 1868, when the Dakota Territory footprint changed to what today is North and South Dakota, the county treasurer became known as the "collector of taxes." That structure existed until the early 1900s.

In 1911, a tax commission for North Dakota was established, consisting of three non-partisan members appointed by the governor to staggered, six-year terms. The format was relatively short-lived however and in

1919, the commission was replaced by a newly authorized tax commissioner, a single versus three-member governance model, appointed by the governor to a sixyear term with the advice and consent of the Senate.

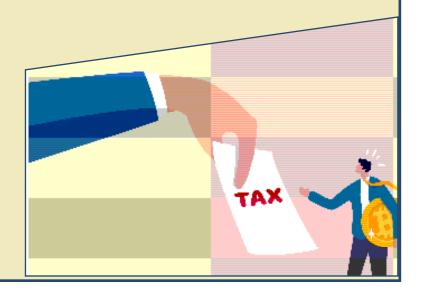
That particular framework existed until 1940 when it once again changed, this time from an appointed to an elected position following an amendment to the state constitution. The amendment included a "no party" political affiliation and shortened the term length from a six-year to four-year period.

In 1987 the office underwent its most recent change, removing it from the no-party ballot and placing it on the party-affiliated ballot.

Ballot designation aside, the position and office continue to exist to serve the North Dakota population in its entirety. The purpose of any public office, at any level, is not to serve only some, but to represent all in an equal and fair manner.

Today, I have the privilege to serve as the state's twenty-fifth tax commissioner and uniquely, as the only elected tax commissioner in the country. Although our office has undergone many changes over the years, we remain committed to the same principles envisioned by the state's early pioneers.

From humble beginnings to the present, our office continues to fulfill the same mission as it did before the turn of the twentieth century, albeit without the presence of a badge or sidearm, of course.



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